

# Falsafa

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*Falsafa'* ko (turanci **Philosophy**) hanya ce ta tunanin duniya ko tunani gane da duniya da halittar da take cikin duniya da ma kabilu da muhallai. Ta dogara ne bisa ga tambayoyi da zurfafa tunanai game da yanayin mutane, yanayin duniya da kuma abinda ya hada su. Ma'anadai falsafa na nufin yin tunani game da asali na halitta kama daga mutum, dabbobi, tsirrai dama duniyar baki daya, tare da yin tambayoyi akan shin menene asalin su.

Wasu lokutan mutane kanyi batutuwa game da dalilan su da irin falsafar su (yadda suke kallon duniya a mahangar su) dama tunanin su har zuwa binciken su. Sai dai wannan makala din bata kawo bayani game da falsafar wani a karan kansa ba, zatayi bayani ne agame da tunani na gamaiyar masana falsafa ne da ittafakin su bai daya ma'ana mutanen da sukayi tunani, tambayoyi tare da rubututtuka game da falsafar duniya tun dauri.

Misalan tambayoyi na falsafa:

- Menene kyakkyawa?
- Menene Gaskiya?
- Menene Dan'adam?
- Shin akwai Ubangiji (Allah)?
- Menene asalin Duniya?
- Menene Shedan?
- Menene dangantaka tsakanin Jiki da Tunani?
- Menene Kimiyya?
- A ina Soyayya take?

## Asalin Falsafa

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Asalin kalmar falsafa tazo ne daga kalmomin harshen Girkanci guda biyu wato *Philo* ma'ana **So** sai kuma *Sophia* wako hikima, kenan idan an hada kalmar wato *Philosophia* na nufin **Son Hikima**, da harshen Hausa kuma sai ake fadib **Falsafa**.

Da akwai mabambantan rabe-rabe daga mabambantan gurare da lokuta na falsafa. Wasu masanan Falsafar yan asalin Gargajiyar Girka ne, kamar su **Plato** da **Aristotle**. Wasu kuma daga Asiya suke kamar su **Budda**. Wasu masana falsafar kuma daga yankin Turai suke, kamar su **William na Ockham** ko kuma **Saint Thomas Aquinas**.

Masana falsafa na shekaraun 1600s, 1700s, da 1800s sun hada da Thomas Hobbes, René Descartes, John Locke, David Hume, da Immanuel Kant. Masana falsafa na shekarun 1900s sun hada da Ludwig Wittgenstein da kuma Jean-Paul Sartre.

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**Anyi gyaran karshe na wannan shafi a ranar 16 ga Faburairu, 2019, da karfe 05:26.**

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